# THE BEST QUALITY CRANE MATS

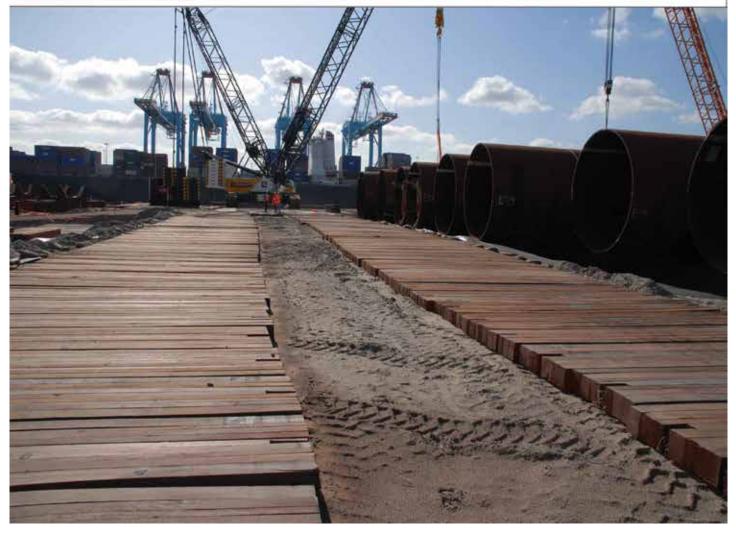




#### **WELEX RENTAL**

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GROUP



# Ground control to majo safety

Each year since 2005 we have devoted space and time in at least one issue of Cranes & Access to focus on outrigger mats, cribbing and other forms of ground preparation or protection to prevent cranes and aerial lifts - not to mention telehandlers - from sinking into soft ground and overturning. While the annual feature was originally intended as a look at trends and developments in outrigger mats/spreader plates it soon became clear that many crane operators, owners and site managers do not treat this area seriously enough, or are even downright ignorant of the measures that need to be taken when using heavy lifting equipment on suspect terrain.

This year is no different. Looking back over the number of overturning incidents reported on www.vertikal.net it is clear that this remains a major issue. As we have said many times before, if everyone in a position of responsibility took a few simple precautions and made sure that decent mats - spreader plates if you prefer - or timbers were always under the cranes, aerial lifts and larger telehandlers outriggers or wheels/tracks, we would almost certainly see a massive reduction in the number of overturning accidents. Not all overturning incidents are down to the failure to spread outrigger pad loadings of course, some are caused through incorrect outrigger set up for the lift, the wrong counterweight used and/or the wrong settings programmed into the overload indicator.

Multiple outrigger positions, capacities and load charts add superb versatility to a crane or work platform, allowing set up and operation in tight spaces. However this extra capability, when added

to the wide range of counterweight choices and other stability related limits on the working envelope, does create a complex web of permutations. And as you might expect a wider range of set up configurations leads to a much greater chance of making a mistake that results in an overload situation which can so easily prove fatal, and is always costly.



Technology however is catching up fast, as are regulations and





standards. On the technology front an increasing number of products are now equipped with fully automatic outrigger sensors which are linked into the machine's load management system. With an aerial lift it limits the lift's platform capacity and working envelope to that which is possible with the actual outrigger set up, while crane systems are now available that in addition to the outrigger base also sense the counterweight installed and add this information to the usual boom length and angle to display and limit the machine to the relevant load chart for the

#### outriggers

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actual machine set up. This ability is gradually becoming a feature on European, Australian and North American market mobile cranes, with other regions sure to follow. In some markets regulations enforcing this technology are already on the horizon. In Europe it already applies to new loader cranes, while telehandlers are now fitted with more detailed load management systems, which incorporate outrigger/stabiliser monitoring.

able to sense if the outriggers have been extended and to what degree, another possible operator error possibility is plugged, pushing even more focus on to consideration of the ground conditions under the outrigger foot/ pad. This is not something which cannot easily be handed over to electronics. It is an area that will by its very nature always remain firmly in the operator's hands - at least for routine day to day lifts. The operator's knowledge and experience will increasingly count for most of the difference between a successful job or an overturning incident and all the ramifications that this can bring.

Larger or more specialised jobs already tend to be planned and ground bearing loads carefully calculated and managed at least in most of the developed world.

However even here mistakes can be made as human error creeps in. If a safe lift relies on assumptions of engineering work being carried out by the main or other contractor, it is always wise to double check and absolutely make sure that those measures have been taken care of before every lift, rather than assuming that it has been done. A few years ago a brand new 250 tonne crane broke through the concrete decking of a multi- storey building in Australia, all because someone either removed or failed to put a prop/support under one of



This 250 tonne crane found the one missing deck support prop among hundreds









dozens of clearly marked spots for each outrigger jack positions. And this in spite of the crane carrying out hundreds of identical lifts on other parts of the deck, all of which went perfectly to plan. Trust is good, but when its life and reputation at stake it always pays to be sceptical and to double check for yourself. Another quite different example involved a 100 tonne All Terrain crane that had to drive into a new marina and set up in a specific position in order to lift a large boat. The dock loadings had all been provided, the loadings calculated

and the job meticulously planned, but as the operator drove down the marina, something caused him to swing the crane wider as he approached the lift location, and run much closer to the edge of the dock than was planned or anticipated. The ground substructure should still have supported the crane, but it proved to be not quite as solid as reported, and when combined with the crane travelling closer to the edge than planned, extra pressure was exerted on the steel piles that formed the dock edge. The bolts holding the piles together popped,





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causing the entire dock edge to collapse, sending the crane into the water.

#### Last minute deviation

Deviations from a well thought through plan is another classic cause of overturning incidents, or for that matter any incident. The dockside example is a perfect illustration, if the crane had kept to its planned route all would have been well. The cause of such a deviation is typically caused by an unpredicted change of circumstances, for example a



vehicle parked in the middle of the planned route. The crane operator and his team all so often make a split second decision, instinctively deviating around the vehicle without thinking that this might take the crane or lift onto less stable ground. or at least remove planned margins for error by taking the loading closer to uncertain ground conditions. A number of similar incidents have occurred with All Terrain cranes relocating with counterweight and extensions installed, where the minor detour has taken the crane onto ground that has a slightly higher side gradient than the planned route, and over the crane goes. In at least one overturning case that we are aware of the crane operator, trying to squeeze past the obstacle, pulled in extended outrigger beams that had been serving as a back-up precaution in the way that training stabiliser do on a child's bicycle! It is better to stop and wait for the obstacle to be removed. Just remember if the crane goes over those who may have encouraged the detour and





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chivvied the operator - will be well away from the scene and strangely absent minded.

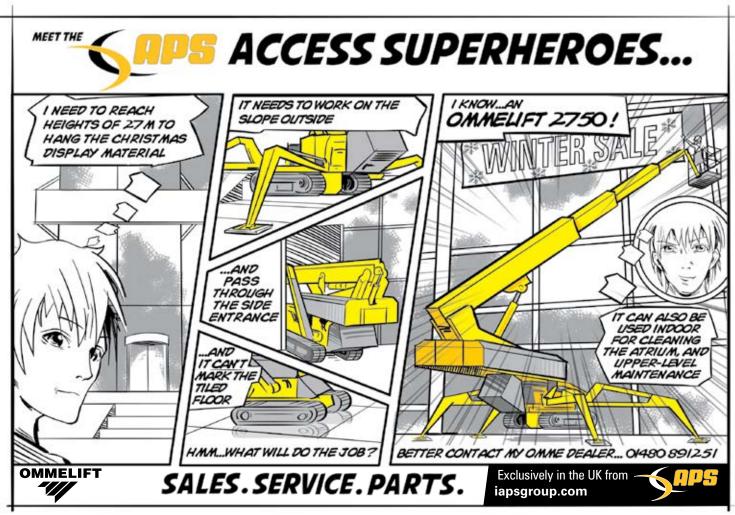
#### Wheels and tracks check the route

While we have largely focused on outriggers, the same rules apply to self-propelled lifts and crawler

cranes. Ground conditions must be taken into consideration. Operators familiar with smaller crawler cranes are often of the opinion that a set of tracks replaces any need for mats or ground covers, unless the surface needs to be protected. However when it comes to larger cranes, even seemingly solid ground will







#### outriggers

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be vulnerable to the point loadings that can be created at the front or rear of a set of tracks, especially when the machine's weight is not evenly distributed. The operators manual of any self-propelled lift will clearly state that the ground where the lift will work and drive should be checked before crossing it. An 80ft boom lift for example will be carrying around four tonnes, and that's if the machine is perfectly balanced. Add to that the fact that

poly-filled tyres can concentrate the load due to a lack of flex and point loadings can soar. If the boom is raised weight can shift to a point where one wheel might be applying a force of over eight tonne on a piece of ground smaller than your hand. Sidewalks, ground close to old buildings, grass and disturbed ground are almost certain to contain weak areas that will not support such weights.







#### **Timber mats make tracks**

A yard in Belfast, Northern Ireland is being used as the feeder port to store and load out heavy components for the 108 turbine West of Duddon Sands wind farm off the coast of Britain. In particular mono piles and transition elements weighing up to 500 tonnes are shipped to the feeder port from a fabrication yard in Aalborg, Denmark. They are then stored on site before being loaded as needed onto the two jack-up ships, the Pacific Orca and the Sea Installer for installation.

The wind farm is a being built for the Dong Energy/Scottish Power Renewables joint venture by WindForce a joint venture between Boskalis Offshore and Volker Stevin Offshore. The elements are stored on a concrete berm cast for the purpose, while a 1,350 tonne Liebherr LR11350 crawler crane - rented from Weldex - is used to unload move and load the heavy components. The massive crane runs on a track-like platform to spread to loads and allows safe movement. The tracks are made from 300 navvy mats each measuring 200mm thick, one metre wide by five metre long supplied by German company Ko-Mats. The mats have been laid out with gaps in between which are then were filled with ballast stone left over from the construction of the berms. The wind farm is due to be completed shortly and go online next year. It will have a total installed capacity of 389MW, enough to supply more than 300,000 households.





## MAT & TIMBER SERVICES





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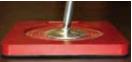
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#### Mats for fancy floors

UK-based Outriggerpads (previously PLC/Eco pads) has introduced a new outrigger mat with an integrated non-marking rubber base with highly durable ultra-high molecular weight polyethylene (UHMWPE) hard wearing top surface for use on high-value floors. The new mats are aimed at machines such as spider cranes and lifts working in areas such as hotels, shopping centres and stately homes etc.

Bill Green of Outriggerpads said: "A lot of internal work in sensitive areas is carried out by spider lifts which require outrigger pads. Our poly-rubber pads provide complete protection for expensive flooring such as marble or oak, without compromising the durability and stability benefits of a standard pad."



The new Poly Rubber mats feature a rubberised bottom for special surfaces and a normal hard wearing polythene top

#### And Hi-Viz mats

Outriggerpads has also introduced a high visibility mat range. Made from the same ultra-high molecular weight polyethylene as its regular mats, they are coloured a fluorescent yellow and are designed to alert contractors or pedestrians to the potential trip hazard of an outrigger pads. Available with

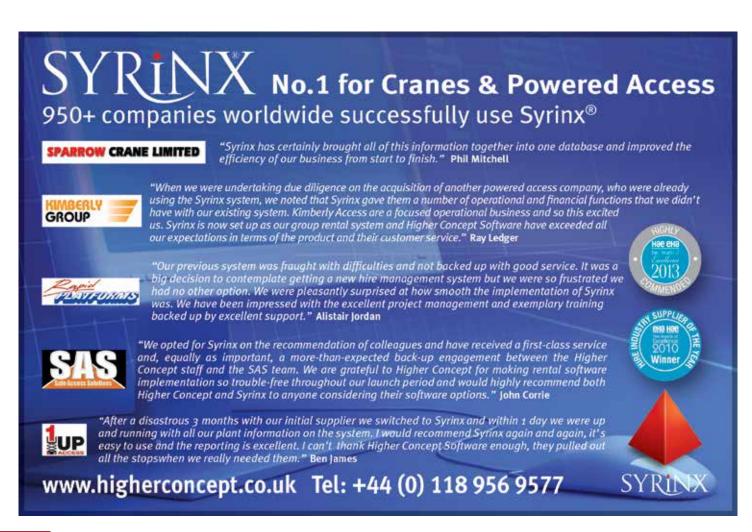
loading capacities from five to 350 tonnes the pads will not splinter, rot or rust and can adapt to the contours of uneven terrain - but still return to its original shape after use.





#### **Steel mats bridge canals**

When Koh Brothers Building & Civil Engineering was commissioned to enlarge Singapore's existing underground canals, it selected a Sennebogen 683 HD telescopic crawler crane for the lifting and piling work. The crane was chosen for its compact working dimensions, but it still needed to work over the top of the existing canals. The company therefore developed a rigid steel platform to spread the loadings over the canals, using a combination of beams and steel plates.



### Lifting mats safely

A new hook, specifically designed to lift on its tip in order to help lift large mats, has been introduced by TPA Portable Roadways, which claims to be Europe's largest portable roadway supplier.

The hook was specifically designed to install and recover TPA's metal ground panels, used to create access tracks over soft ground, allowing cranes and truck mounted platforms to reach remote sites, such as utility pylons. The hooks are inserted into ends of the panels and are designed to work in this manner. while regular hooks are not.

TPA operations director Steve Humberstone said: "The TPA hook has been developed in the UK

through a close working relationship between TPA and Lifting Gear Products which has more than 50 years' experience in the design, manufacture and supply of lifting and mechanical handling equipment. We at TPA are proud to be industry pioneers with the introduction of this key operational and critical safe system of work. When lifting and laying panels, we are sure that our processes and equipment are the safest available."



The new Blue Hook is designed to lift its full load on the hook tip.

Paul Elliott of Lifting Gear Products said: "The TPA hook has obvious safety advantages when performing panel lifts and provides both



The Blue hook in action.

TPA and its clients with a LOLER approved safe method of lifting and working - something other hooks used in the industry do not have".

New 'Lite' ground plates

Zigma Ground Solutions has added to its TuffTrak range of temporary road mats with the launch of TuffTrak Lite, which utilises a new fabrication design to substantially reduce the weight of each mat while maintaining key performance and durability criteria.

The three metre by 2.5 metre mats weight just 180kg, compared to the regular TufTrack mat which weighs 295kg for the same dimensions. An XL, extra large 4.1 by 2.1 metre version of the regular mat weighs 360kg.



